

Resoluções

Capítulo 7

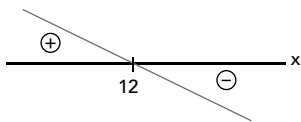
Função afim II

ATIVIDADES PARA SALA

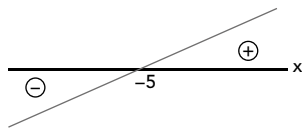
01 $2k - 13 > 0 \Rightarrow k > \frac{13}{2}$

02 $f(x) = -6x + 72$
 $-6x + 72 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 12$

$$\begin{cases} f(x) < 0 \Rightarrow x > 12 \\ f(x) = 0 \Rightarrow x = 12 \\ f(x) > 0 \Rightarrow x < 12 \end{cases}$$



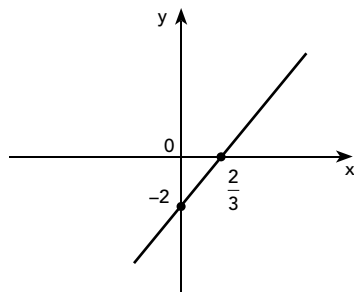
03 $y = 5x + 25$
 $5x + 25 = 0 \Rightarrow x = -5$



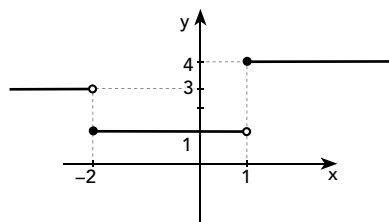
- a) $y > 0 \Rightarrow x > -5$
- b) $y < 0 \Rightarrow x < -5$
- c) $y = 0 \Rightarrow x = -5$

04 a) $\frac{2}{3}$

- b) Crescente.
- c)



05



ATIVIDADES PROPOSTAS

- 01 a) Crescente $\Rightarrow m - 2 > 0 \therefore m > 2$
 b) Decrescente $\Rightarrow m - 2 < 0 \therefore m < 2$
 c) Constante $\Rightarrow m - 2 = 0 \therefore m = 2$

02 $f(x) = \frac{3 - x + 4mx - 8m}{4} = \frac{x(4m - 1)}{4} + \frac{3 - 8m}{4}$
 $\frac{4m - 1}{4} > 0 \Rightarrow m > \frac{1}{4}$

03 $2m - 3k < 0 \Rightarrow 2m < 3k \Rightarrow m < \frac{3k}{2}$

04 $f(x) = \frac{(x+4)(x-4)}{(x+4)}$ no intervalo do domínio $[7, 10]$;
 $f(x) = x - 4$ e, portanto, crescente.

05 B

x	y	x	y
$(-1, 3)$		$(2, 0)$	

$f(x) = ax + b$

$$\begin{cases} -a + b = 3 \cdot (-1) \\ 2a + b = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a - b = -3 \\ 2a + b = 0 \end{cases}$$

$3a = -3 \therefore a = -1$
 $-1 - b = -3 \Rightarrow -1 - b = -3$
 $-1 + 3 = b \therefore b = 2$
 Logo, $f(x) = -x + 2$; como **a** é negativo, **f** é decrescente.

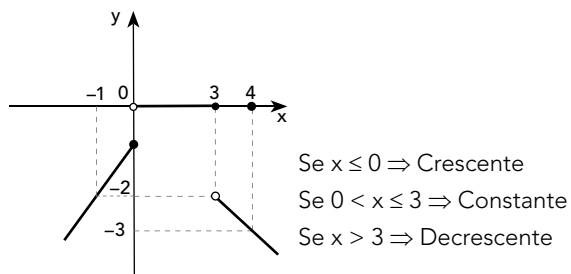
06 a) Se $x < 2 \Rightarrow x - 5 = 0$
 $x = 5$ (não convém)
 Se $x \geq 2 \Rightarrow x + 3 = 0$
 $x = -3$ (não convém)

Logo, $\nexists x$.
 b) Se $x < 2 \Rightarrow x - 5 = +10$
 $x = 15$ (não convém)
 Se $x \geq 2 \Rightarrow x + 3 = +10$
 $x = 7$ (convém)

Logo, $x = 7$.

07 Se $x > 4 \Rightarrow 2x + 7 = 5$
 $x = -1$ (não convém)
 Se $x \leq 4 \Rightarrow -x - 3 = 5$
 $x = -8$

08



09 $f(x) = \begin{cases} -1, & \text{se } x < -1 \\ 2, & \text{se } x \geq -1 \end{cases}$

10 $\frac{x}{3} + \frac{1}{5} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{x}{3} > -\frac{1}{5} \Rightarrow x > -\frac{3}{5}$